

# CS 349: User Interfaces

## Introduction

Motivation

Course Content

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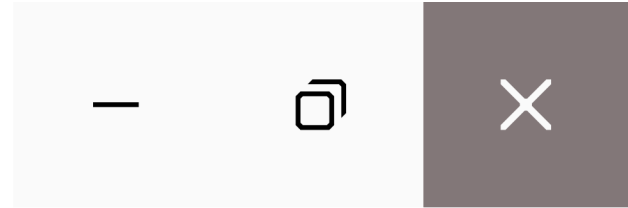
**May 08**

<https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/>

# Instructor



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- Office: DC 3107
  
- Continuing lecturer
- CS 349 + CS 346 (primarily)

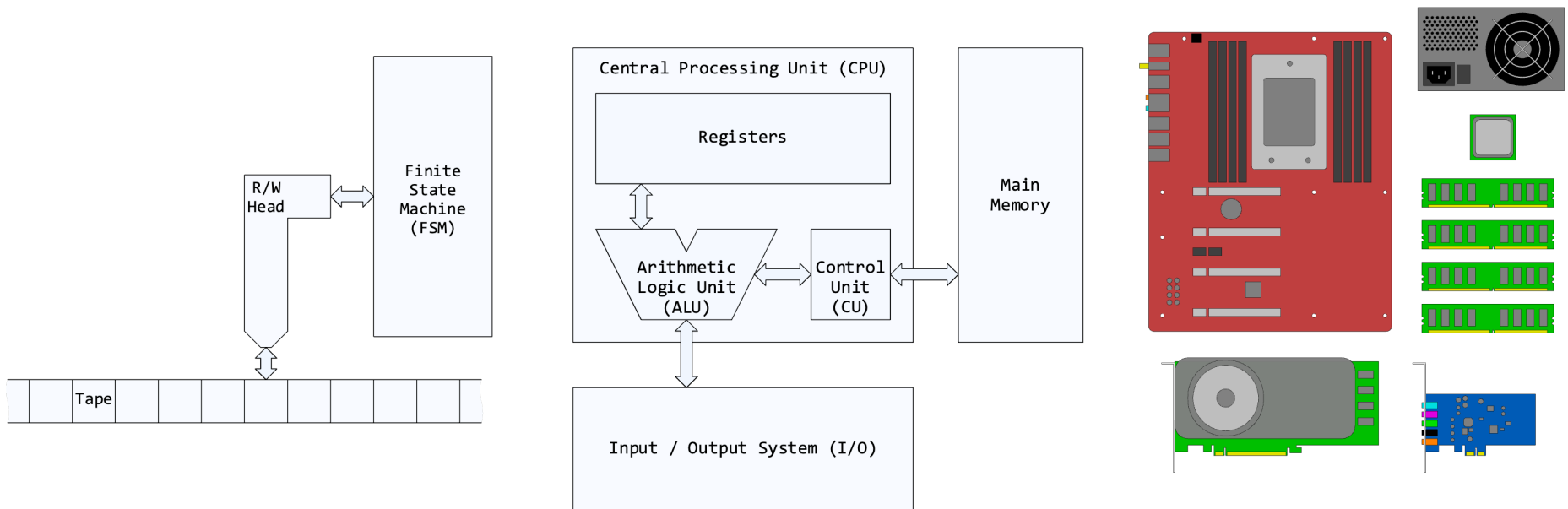


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# Motivation

# How Expert Users Describe Computers



How would an average user describe a computer?

# How Average Users Describe Computers



write essays,  
edit videos,  
respond to emails



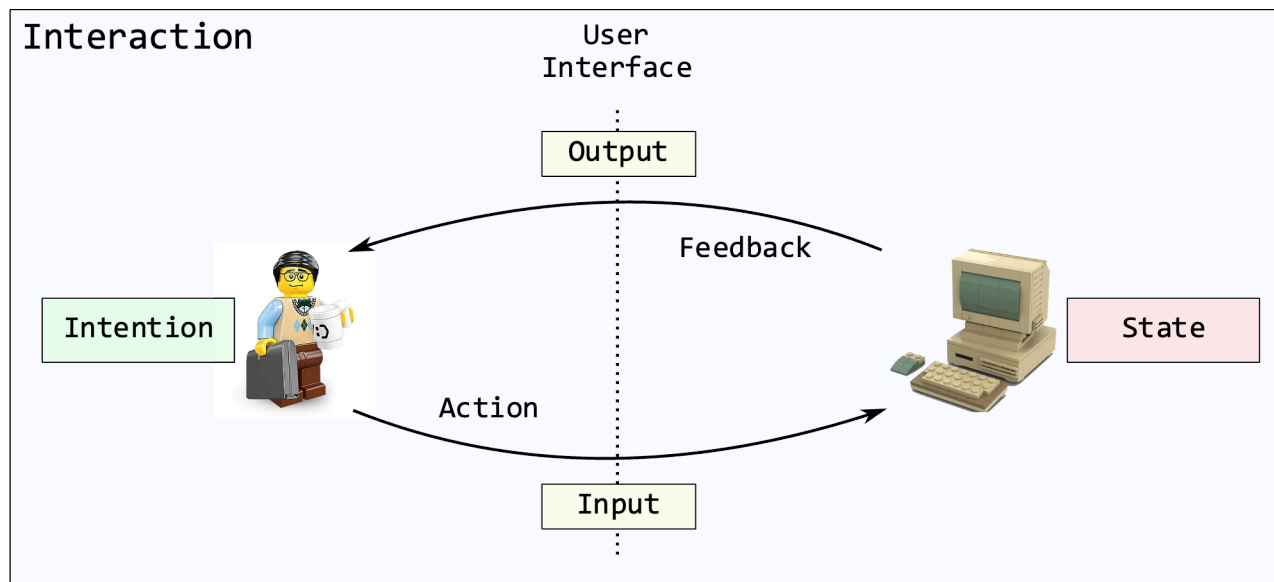
get directions,  
take photos,  
connect to friends

For average users, a computer is just a tool they use to perform different tasks. Users interact with this tool through a so-called *user interface* (or: *UI*). Users just want an UI that helps them accomplish their tasks **effectively**. When possible, they want their UI to be *intuitive* and *engaging*.

In this course, we focus on building effective user interfaces.

# Human-Computer Interaction

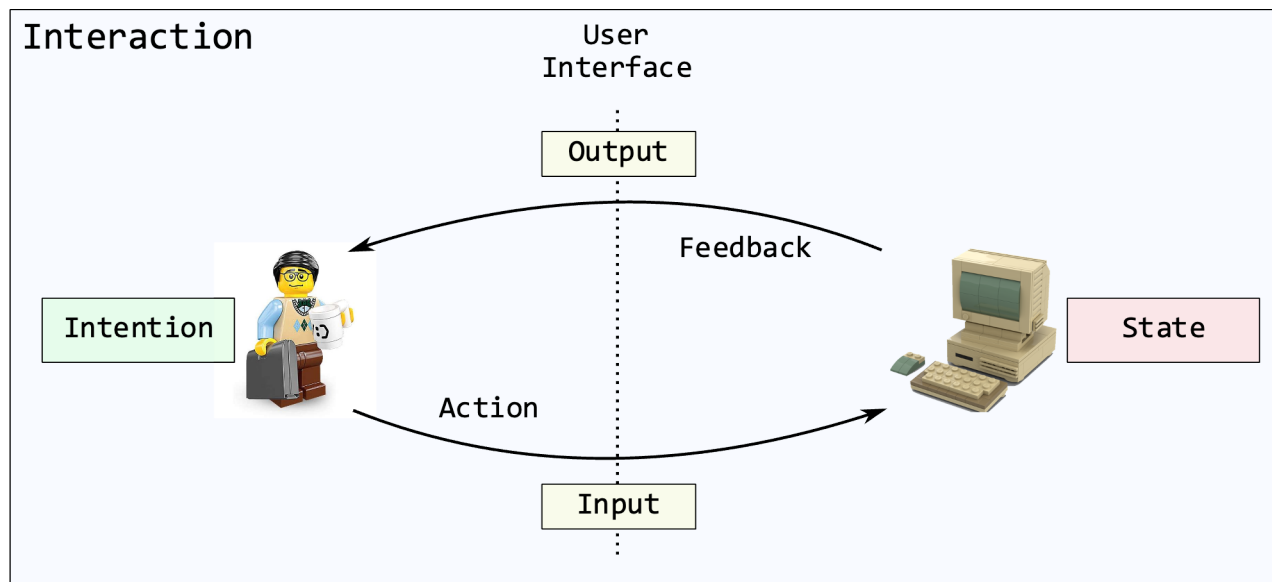
Interaction is the process where a user expresses their intention to a system (“input”), and the system presents feedback to the user (“output”).



# Human-Computer Interaction and User Interfaces

Interaction refers to actions by user and feedback by the system over time:

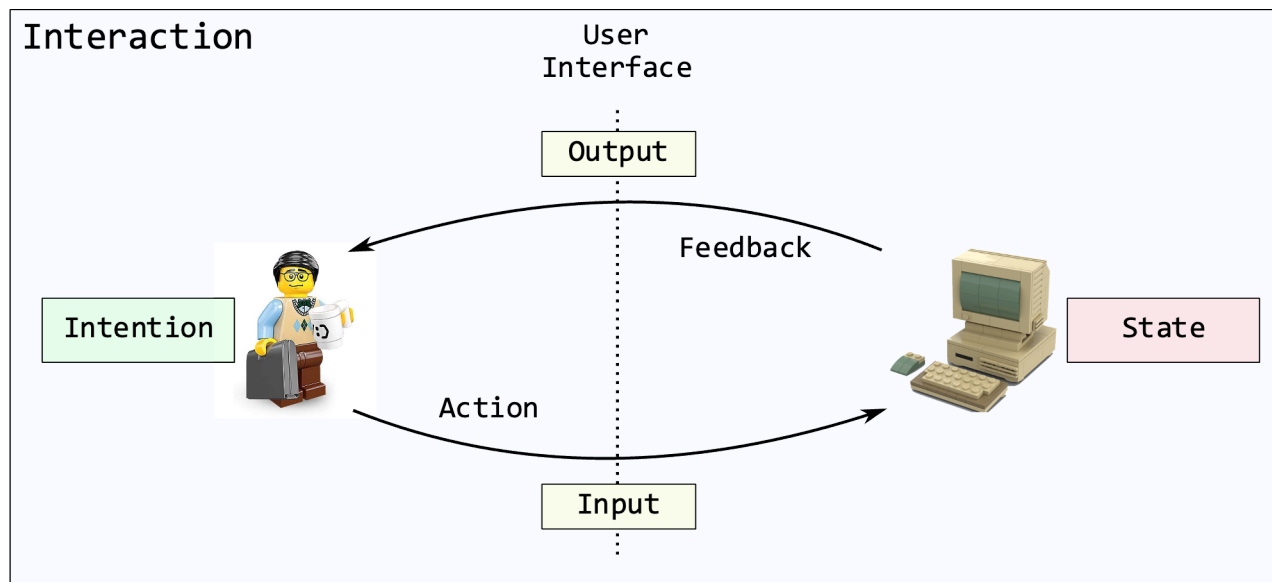
- Interaction is a dialog between the user and system
- Alternates between the user manipulating controls through input and the system responding with feedback via output



# Human-Computer Interaction and User Interfaces

A User Interface is the external presentation of the system to the user:

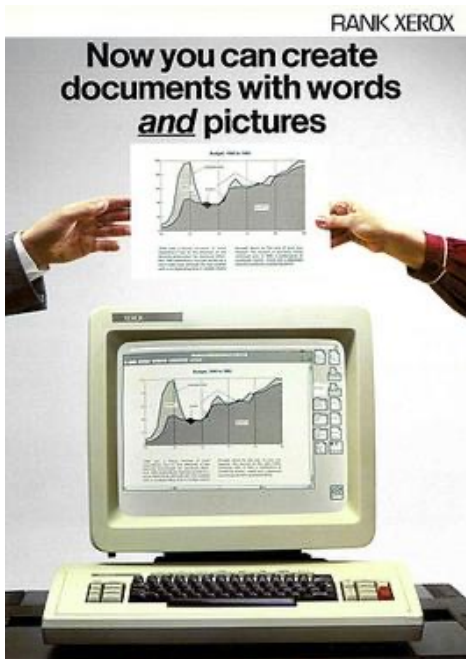
- Action: how users communicate their intention to the system
- Feedback: what the system uses to communicate its (new) state or response to an action





# User Interfaces

In this course, we primarily focus on graphical user interfaces



# User Interfaces

Good UIs empower people to do things they could not otherwise do.

- e.g., music production, e-commerce, assistive technologies, ...

Good UIs create digital tools than can change the world.

- e.g., social media, video streaming, photography, ...



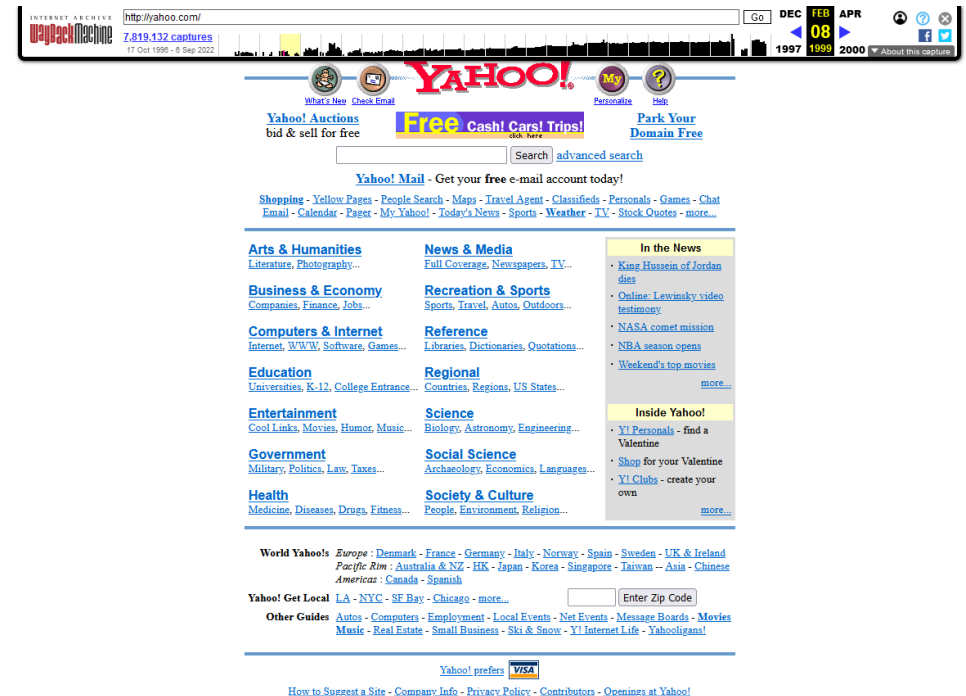
# User Interfaces

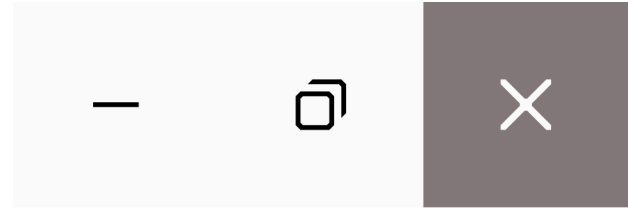
A well-designed and well-implemented user interface is a **critical part** of successful user-focused software and digital tools.



# User Interfaces

A well-designed and well-implemented user interface is a **critical part** of successful user-focused software and digital tools.





# Course Content

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# CS349 – User Interfaces

This course focuses on

- creating user interfaces (UIs), including underlying system and algorithms required for UI features,
- practice implementing UIs using existing frameworks,
- understanding the role of underlying architecture, and
- theories and methods relevant to interface design.

<https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349>

# CS349 – User Interfaces

## Goals

- The focus of this course is on *building* user-interfaces.
- Our *overall objective* is to teach you to build compelling and useful user-interfaces, across a variety of platforms and devices (Kotlin / JavaFX & Kotlin / Android)

# CS349 – User Interfaces

## Learning Objectives

- Understand the architecture, algorithms, and design principles underlying common user-interfaces (and UI frameworks)
- Develop and demonstrate the ability to implement a compelling and useful UI on both desktop and mobile platforms.
- Articulate and use basic theories and methods for UI design.
- Leverage HCI research directly related to building user-interfaces.



# Course Structure

See <https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/schedule/>

Week	Date	Topics	Due
1	May 8 - 12	<a href="#">Introduction</a> , <a href="#">History</a> , <a href="#">Kotlin</a>	
2	May 15 - 19	Kotlin + JavaFX	
3	May 22 - 26	Widgets, Layout	Q1
4	May 29 - Jun 2	Architecture, Events	<b>A1</b>
5	Jun 5 - 9	GUI Interaction	
6	Jun 12 - 16	Drawing, Graphics	Q2
7	Jun 19 - 23	Hit-testing, Animation	<b>A2</b>
8	Jun 26 - 30	Input, Mobile UI	
8	Jul 4 - 7	Android 1	Q3
9	Jul 10 - 14	Android 2	<b>A3</b>
10	Jul 17 - 21	Responsiveness, Undo-Redo	
11	Jul 24 - 28	Input Performance, Accessibility	Q4
12	Jul 31 - Aug 1	The Future of Interaction	<b>A4</b>

# Assessment

- Assignments: 4x, 15% each 60%
- Quizzes: 4x, 5% each 20%
- Final exam: 1x 20%

Assignments and the final exam are manually graded. Quizzes are auto-graded by Learn.

All grades are posted to Learn.

# Quizzes

- Available on Learn: only during a 24-hour period, 30 minutes to complete after starting
- No late submissions accepted
- Review of the lecture material from the previous 2-3 weeks
- Topics will be finalized closer to the quiz dates
- Consist of multiple-choice, true / false, and short-answer questions
- See <https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/quizzes/>

#	Topics	Writing Time Frame
Q1	Introduction, History, Kotlin, JavaFX†	Fri, May 26, 12:01 am to 11:59 pm
Q2	Widgets, Layout, Architecture, Events, GUI Interaction†	Fri, Jun 16, 12:01 am to 11:59 pm
Q3	Drawing, Graphics, Hit-Testing, Animation, Input, Mobile UI†	Fri, Jul 7, 12:01 am to 11:59 pm
Q4	Android, Responsiveness, UndoRedo†	Fri, Jul 28, 12:01 am to 11:59 pm

# Assignments

- Develop on your machine - *talk to us if you run into any problems!*
- Individual work, not group work; please review academic integrity
- Submitted with `git` to a personal CS349 GitLab repository we generate for you ([git.uwaterloo.ca](https://git.uwaterloo.ca))
- Late policy is 25% per 24 hours, up to 48 hours
  - To submit late, you MUST let us know before the deadline.
- See <https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/assignments/>

#	Title	Due Date
A1	(TBD) Building a graphical Kotlin application.	Fri, Jun 2, 6 pm
A2	(TBD) A more complex layout, often using graphics.	Fri, Jun 23, 6 pm
A3	(TBD) A game! Probably.	Fri, Jul 14, 6 pm
A4	(TBD) A mobile application!	Tues, Aug 1, 6 pm

# Getting Help

## Piazza

- Class announcements and news
- Class forum to discuss lecture topics, clarify assignments, technical troubleshooting, etc.
- Please sign up with your real name!

## Microsoft Teams for Office Hours

- At least 1 hour per day, Mon – Fri
- During scheduled times, post to “Office Hours” channel (“*Please call me*”)
- Schedule will be posted at the start of week 2.

See <https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/about/help/>

# Getting Started

Explore the course website: <https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/>

- Review policies (specifically, academic integrity, due dates).
- Review the slides.

Setup the Gradle / IntelliJ toolchain\*

<https://student.cs.uwaterloo.ca/~cs349/1235/getting-started/>

*\* Yes you can use VS Code/vim/whatever, but we use IntelliJ IDEA for it's Kotlin support.*

# End of the Chapter



Main take-aways:

- Understand how your mark is calculated.
- Review all deadlines and policies carefully
- Familiarize yourself with the CS349 website.



Any further questions?