

```
1 typedef struct Account {
2     pthread_mutex_t lock;
3     int balance;
4 } Account;
5
6 void
7 deposit(Account *a, int amount) {
8     pthread_mutex_lock(a->lock);
9     a->balance += amount;
10    pthread_mutex_unlock(a->lock);
11 }
12
13 /* Atomically tranfer money between accounts */
14 void
15 transfer(Account *from, Account *to, int amount) {
16     pthread_mutex_lock(from->lock);
17     pthread_mutex_lock(to->lock);
18
19     from->balance -= amount;
20     to->balance += amount;
21
22     pthread_mutex_unlock(to->lock);
23     pthread_mutex_unlock(from->lock);
24 }
```

**Question 1.** Does the program have any data races? If it exists explain the data race and fix the function(s).

**Question 2.** Is there a possibility of a deadlock? If it exists, explain the deadlock and fix the function(s).